

KUNKEL'S Musical Review

APRIL, 1904

Vol. 28

Whole No. 301

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St. Louis: KUNKEL BROTHERS, Publishers.

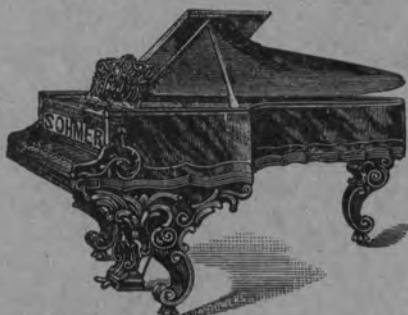
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**MUSIC FEATURES OF
WORLD'S FAIR OPENING
DAY.**

Hundreds of the best trained voices in St. Louis will unite in a grand chorus to furnish the music for the opening ceremonies of the World's Fair, April 30. At a recent meeting at the committee having in charge the arrangements for music on that occasion plans were outlined for this feature.

While the music programme will be simple, it will be of the best and most impressive character. A chorus of 450 voices recruited from the St. Louis Choral-Symphony, the Morning Choral and the Apollo Club will be the musical offering of the Bureau of Music at the ceremonies.

They will render the five-stanza World's Fair hymn written especially for the occasion by Edmund Clarence Stedman and music by

Professor Howard Paine of Harvard University. In addition, they will sing the national hymns, "America" and the "Star Spangled Banner."

A platform for the chorus will be built in the open air adjoining the speakers' stand in plaza, where the ceremonies will take place. The band which will furnish the instrumental music at the ceremonies will also have a place on this stand.

The band for the occasion will be a combined band of perhaps 100 pieces, made up of the members of Sousa's band and Weil's band, which was some time ago selected to be the official World's Fair band.

One of the notable numbers to be rendered by the band will be the "Louisiana March," also composed for the occasion by Van der Strucken of Cincinnati. The music programme of the day will be opened by promenade concerts, beginning at 9:30 a. m.,

by the two bands at different parts of the site and lasting until the hour for the ceremonies of the day. In the afternoon the two bands will also render separate concerts at two different stands on the grounds.

JOSEF HOFMANN has cabled Mr. Henry Wolfsohn that he would accept his offer for a five months' tour in the United States and Canada next winter, beginning in November. Hofmann, who is now touring through Holland, goes to Russia for ten concerts, and late in April and part of May is to give twenty concerts in Great Britain, returning to London for the season there, when he is to play at the Richter concerts and in recitals. After his London season Hofmann will not be heard again in public until he revisits this country. When Hofmann was here two years ago he played one hundred and thirty-five concerts under Mr. Wolfsohn's management during the season of five and a half months.

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Vol. 28

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THOMAS M. HYLAND, . . EDITOR

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MUSIC AS AN INDEX TO CHARACTER.

THE GENIUS of the people determines the character of their music, and then the music becomes the monitor and accelerator of the people to action. There can be no doubt says an exchange that the character of the music most affected by a people is the best index to the genius of that people. In other words, music is but the reflection of the character of those who produce it.

Let us, for instance, examine the music of the uncivilized peoples, and we invariably find the discords more or less predominant and the general effect more or less chaotic, as higher or lower in the scale of civilization stand the performers.

Every passion of a people is reflected in its music, and this with a minuteness almost incredible. Cruelty and bloodthirst are indicated by terrific discord and absolute disconnectedness of theme or phrasing in the composition of the music of the savage races; noise—discord, jar, clash, supplying in time of enforced idleness and peace the clash of weapons on the field of battle—the chief joy of savage musicians and their fellows.

Among the civilized peoples the peculiarities of the performers are even more plainly discernible in the character of their compositions. The more hardy and energetic races are as dissimilar in their musical tastes and habits as they are in habits of diet or dress.

It is due to this fact that we have in our music of these latter days so many different so-called "schools." And it is a corollary of this proposition that the music of the same people will and does change as they advance in perfection in the arts and sciences.

If the salient point in the character of a people is conviviality, their music exhibits a warmth and lightness that at once cheers and

inspires—invigorates, and makes the auditor feel like "patting time," if he be ingenuous enough to discover his real feelings to those around him; and certainly to a marked degree helps dispel gloomy thoughts and brush away cobwebs and chase away blue devils from a weary and desponding brain.

Should the predominant trait of a people be that thoughtfulness of demeanor and intellectual cast of mind that benefits men for deeds of patriotism and grandeur, of heroism and valor, we find their music of the order which inspires men to the commission of brave deeds, and that cheers on the shrinking soul to the culmination of great actions, once undertaken. It rises to a grand climax—a heroic crescendo—that wafts the soul to the highest plane of daring and leaves the hero clasped in the arms of immortality.

Likewise, the history of political and social changes is written in the national music of a people. In regard to the correctness of this proposition, if we will examine the music of the various nations prior and subsequent to some crucial era of their political existence, we will find the character of the music more or less transmuted, in accordance with the greater or less completeness of the political revolution or social changes which mark the turning points in their national existence.

Take for example the character of the French music and of the inseparable kindred art, poetry, before and after the Revolution. The old-time harsh, frivolous cynicism of the prerevolutionary music and poetry has been all washed away in the baptism of the blood of the citizens of France, and the transition stage was marked by the wildest excursion into the realm of insurrection and lawless abandon that the muse of harmony has ever taken—all concreted in that most insurrectionary of compositions that mortal ear has ever heard—the Marseillaise, the air that Lord Macaulay declared was enough almost to cause the long-dead knights of France to spring from their tombs ready girded for war and ready to march, in obedience to its behests, to victory or death.

In the German hymn we mark the stately march of the Allemani from savagery to the pinnacle of greatness they now occupy in the councils of the nations, and see how faithfully this is all depicted—and the grand crescendo of sound but echoes the stern resolve of the people to hold the van of civilization, peacefully if they can, but by blood and iron if they must.

Then turn to the soft, dreamy music of the south of Europe. Mark the perfection of detail and technique in their compositions. Read the story they tell, for it is an axiom that, were small things are taken so great care of, greater matters must give way to them and thus be neglected if not entirely unheeded.

Lastly, look upon our own national development in this direction. Mark the mixed character of our melodies. We have borrowed the music as well as the population of all the earth and have adopted and acclimated it all.

MUSIC DEALERS AT WORLD'S FAIR.

THE Louisiana Purchase Exposition has taken a special interest in the movement to have the music dealers of the United States to come together on a certain date at St. Louis and have officially designated Wednesday, August 17, 1904, as "Music Dealers' Day." They have placed Tolbert R. Ingram, of the Ingram Music Co., Denver, Col., in charge of the program for that date and preparations are now under way for making that occasion one of more than ordinary interest.

Already the dealers, their employes, musicians and members of the profession generally have become interested in "Music Dealers' Day" and from all sections of the country have come announcements of prominent people who will attend. There is no formal organization in existence among the retail music dealers, as far as it concerns the sheet music departments, such as exists in other departments of the profession and for that reason they have never met and become acquainted as have the members of these various organizations. The proposed gathering next August has been favorably recommended as a good opportunity for these dealers to reap the benefits which come from meeting in a social way of the people engaged in the same line of business.

"Music Dealers' Day" is not intended solely for the representatives of the sheet music departments, but it has been well suggested that this occasion be taken advantage of by all people connected with the publishing, selling and introducing of sheet music, including band and orchestra leaders and singers. Quite a number of musicians have signified their intentions of being present and have volunteered their services for the program. Among these may be named one

of the most prominent band leaders in the country, who has placed his band at disposal for that day. Most all of the larger jobbing and publishing houses have decided to send representatives. The object to be sought is to bring together the representatives from all branches of music business.

An especially interesting program is being prepared which will be published early in June and the exposition officials have volunteered their assistance in making it one of the best from a musical standpoint presented at the Fair.

Information regarding hotel rates, railroad fares, etc., can be had by addressing Mr. Ingram.

BERLIN is frequently afflicted with as many as forty, fifty or even more concerts in one

week. There are three concert bureaus in the city. One of these has on its books 490 musicians, including 103 pianists, 86 violinists, 85 sopranos, 16 altos, 53 tenors, 66 baritones and basses, etc. Eighteen employees are needed to take care of all these "artists."

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M AKING THE ORCHESTRA PLAIN.

"Beethoven, striving to make the symphony a vehicle for emotional expression, was compelled to busy himself with changes in the form, and he gave no special study to instrumental effects. He used such new ones as readily suggested themselves to him, but they were nothing more than elaborations of the old conventions. However, the seed sown by Beethoven speedily bloomed in the growth of the new romantic school. The principal tenet of this school says W. J. Henderson in Atlantic Monthly, was that music must express emotions, and that the form must develop entirely from the emotional purpose and plan of the work. Two distinguished explorers of this style devoted their highest efforts to the production of orchestral composition.

"Liszt endeavored to tell stories in music by erasing the dividing-line between movements and writing his work all in one piece. He retained the two contrasting themes of the old symphonists, but he asked his hearers to affix a meaning to each of them. Then he proceeded to handle them in much the same way as the symphonists did, working them out and varying them with much skill, though always with a view to suggesting the development of the incidents of his story. To such a purpose the resources of orchestral color lent mighty aid, and Liszt was not slow to perceive this. He began to draw away from the conventions of the symphonists, and to seek for new and striking instrumental combinations. Nevertheless, in his compositions for orchestra Liszt was the debtor of two much more remarkable men than himself, namely, Wagner and Berlioz. From the former he got the idea of the use of themes with definite meaning attached to them. From the latter he obtained the suggestion of the employment of the orchestra to tell stories, and much information as to its technics. Berlioz, however, continued the use of separate movements, and his attempts to use definitely representative themes were few and uncertain. He preceded Wagner, nevertheless, in the revelation of the resources of the orchestra, and he antedated Liszt in the use of the orchestra for romantic composition.

"Later imitators of Berlioz and Liszt failed to perceive anything except the vast color scheme of their orchestration. Borrowing a few of the conventional figures of the older writers, such as Haydn's sea waves and Beethoven's thunderstorms, they asked us to see things through a kaleidoscope of instrumental color. They forgot that we could not understand them when they made no logical appeal to our intelligence.

"Richard Strauss, standing upon the vantage ground made for him by Berlioz, Liszt and Wagner, has tried to combine all the best elements of their work. His 'tone-poems'—'Don Juan,' 'Till Eulenspiegel's Merry Pranks,' 'Thus Spake Zarathustra,' and 'A Hero's Life'—seek to make the

orchestra tell stories, but they do not ignore the fundamental principles of musical form which constituted the ground plan of the old symphony. Furthermore:

"Strauss has utilized themes with definite meaning attached to them, as Wagner did, without confining himself to two, as the older writers did and as Liszt did in most of his works. He has returned in his later compositions to the fashion of clearly separated movements, while he has made them pass before the hearer without pauses between any two of them. He has developed his themes according to the principles laid down by the symphonic masters, and has striven to enforce their meaning with all the effects of orchestral color. And withal he has endeavored to compose only music with a purpose, never music for its own sake. In short, Strauss has shown that the principles of musical form which the earlier writers painfully evolved out of their attempts to produce nothing beyond musical beauty, not only can be, but must be, utilized by the composer who cares nothing whatever about musical beauty, and who aims only at making music a means of expression.

"This I believe to be Strauss's greatest and most significant achievement. It is the legacy which he will leave to his successors, and which will influence the progress of musical development."

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THOU'RT LIKE UNTO A FLOWER.

(DU BIST WIE EINE BLUME.)

Rubinstein - Raff.

Moderato ♩ = 72.

Cantabile.

marcato la melodia.

28

34

35



28

una corda.

una corda.

tre corda.

tre corda.

Capriccioso.

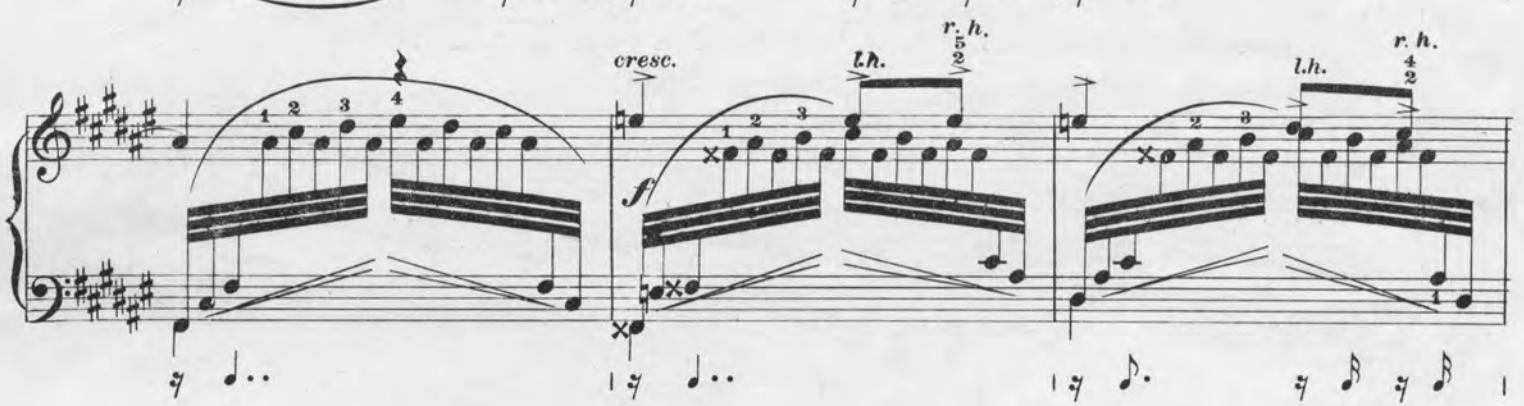
28



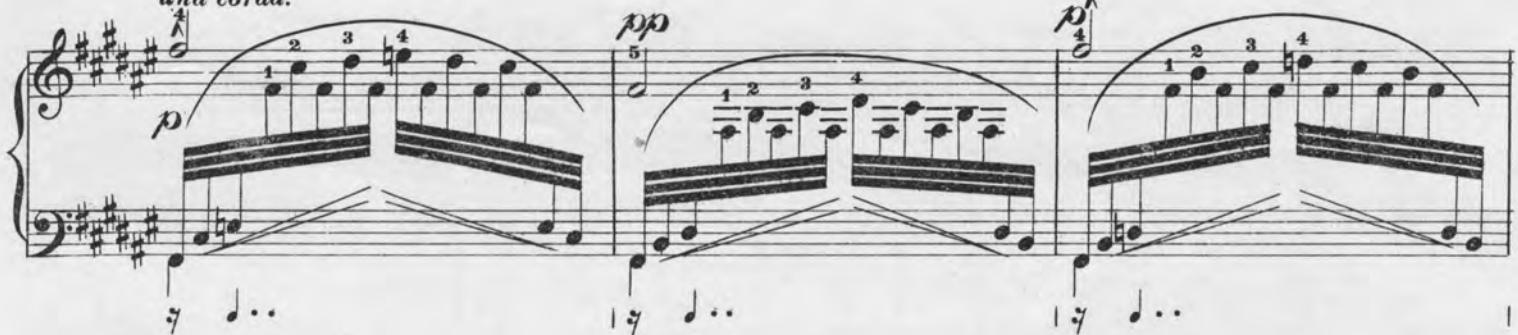
Handwritten musical score for piano, featuring five systems of music. The score includes dynamic markings like 'l.h.' and 'r.h.', fingerings (e.g., 1, 2, 3, 4, 5), and measure numbers (e.g., 4, 28, 24). The music is written in common time with various key signatures (e.g., F major, C major). The score is divided into systems by vertical bar lines.



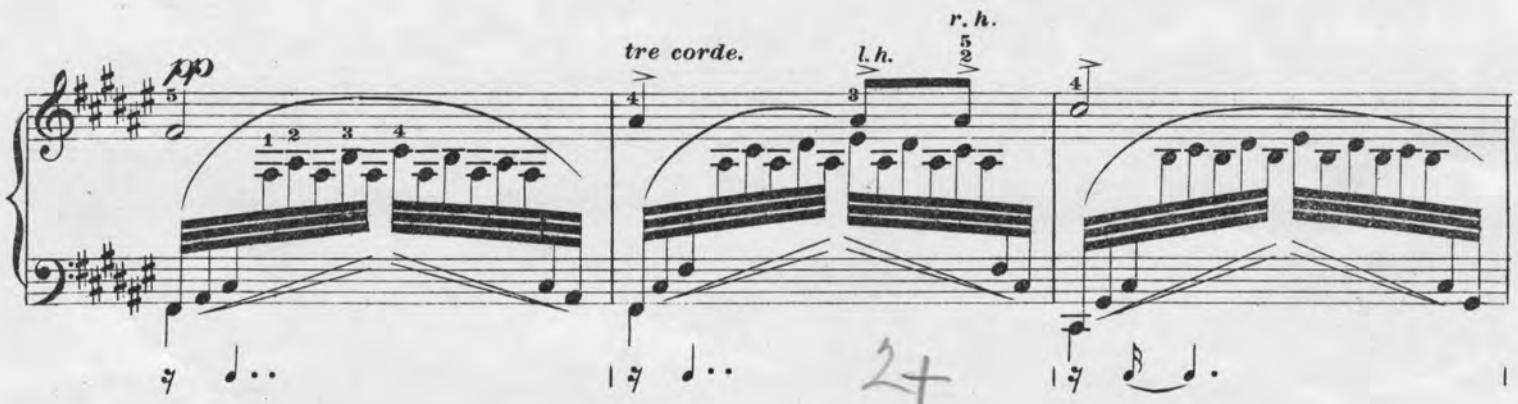
28



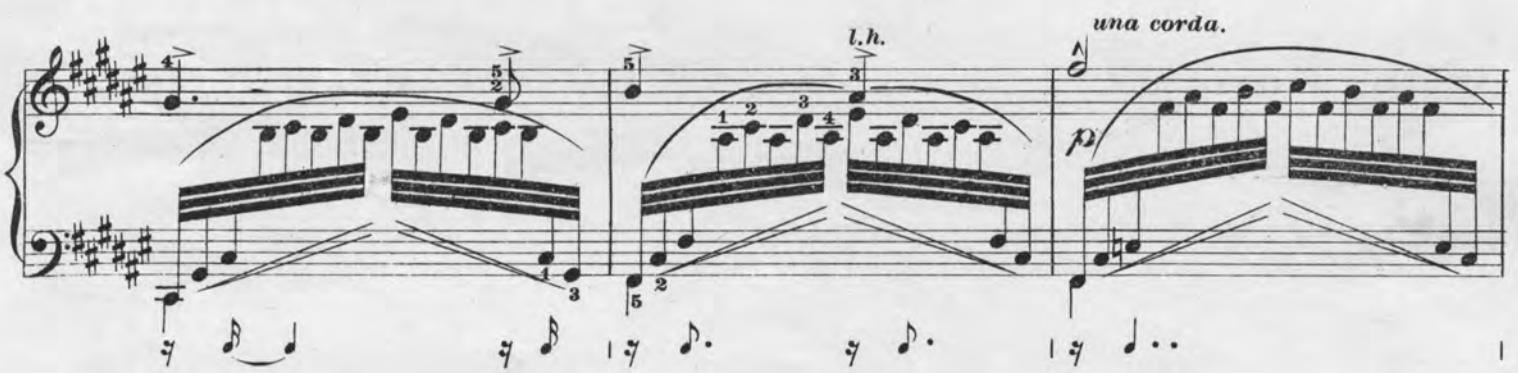
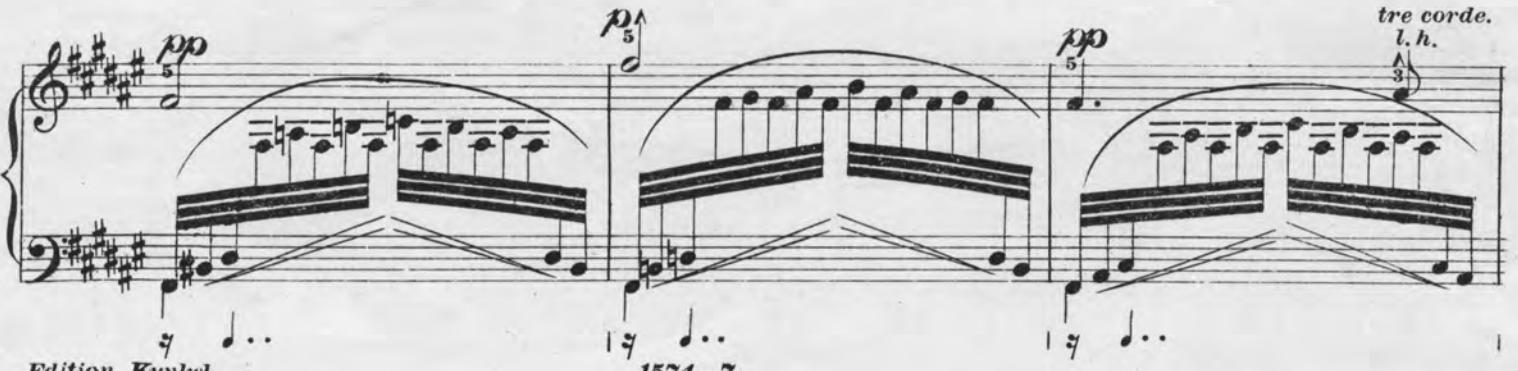
6

*una corda.*

28

*tre corde.**l.h.**r.h.*

24

una corda.*tre corde.**l.h.*

8

THOU ART MINE.

DREAM OF LOVE.

Poco allegro, con affeto. ♩ = 152. (somewhat animated, with affection.)

FRANZ LISZT.

15

21

27

35

crescendo. (increase in force)

* Ped. * Ped.

ad lib (at pleasure)

Cadenza.

* Ped. * Ped.

28

Volante (lightly)

* Ped. * Ped.

24

* Ped. * Ped.

* Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

1765-5

Piu animato con passione (animated and with passion)

10

Piu animato con passione (animated and with passion)

p *ff*

*Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped.

ff

crescendo

*Ped. *Ped.

28

stringendo (pressing, hastening on the time)

ff

ff

*Ped. *Ped.

con anima

crescendo

f crescendo

*Ped. *Ped.

ff

ff

*Ped. *Ped.

11

11

crescendo

* Ped. * Ped.

8

agitato

* Ped. * Ped.

28

f stringendo

* Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. 2+ * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

* Ped.

dim. (diminish in strength)

ritard.

p pp

*

Ped.

a tempo (resume the first time)

* Ped. * Ped.

Edition Kunkel.

Musical score page 12, measures 21-26. The score consists of two staves: treble and bass. The key signature is three flats. Measure 21 starts with a forte dynamic. Measures 22-25 show a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measure 26 concludes the section.

21 * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

Musical score page 12, measures 27-32. The score continues with two staves. Measure 27 begins with a forte dynamic. Measures 28-31 show a rhythmic pattern. Measure 32 concludes the section.

* Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

Musical score page 12, measures 33-38. The score continues with two staves. Measure 33 begins with a forte dynamic. Measures 34-37 show a rhythmic pattern. Measure 38 concludes the section.

28 * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

Musical score page 12, measures 39-44. The score continues with two staves. Measure 39 begins with a forte dynamic. Measures 40-43 show a rhythmic pattern. Measure 44 concludes the section.

24 * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

Musical score page 12, measures 45-50. The score continues with two staves. Measure 45 begins with a forte dynamic. Measures 46-49 show a rhythmic pattern. Measure 50 concludes the section.

* Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

BUBBLING SPRING.

Tone Poem characteristic.

"I chatter over stony ways,
In little sharps and trebles;
I bubble into eddying bays,
I babble on the pebbles." Tennyson.

Julie Rive-King.

Allegretto $\text{♩} = 112$.

The sheet music consists of three staves of piano music. The top staff is in G major (two sharps) and the bottom two are in E major (one sharp). The music is in common time. Various dynamics are indicated, including *p* (piano), *leggiero.*, *simili.*, *eres.*, and *Ped.*. The first staff has a tempo of $\text{♩} = 112$. The second and third staves have a tempo of $\text{♩} = 96$. The music features eighth-note patterns and occasional sixteenth-note grace notes. Measure numbers 28 and 379-9 are visible on the left margin.

14

8

mf

cres.

ff

ff

Ped. ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.*

28

8

mf

** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.*

2+

8

f

ff

** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.*

8

ff

** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.* ** Ped.*

8

dim.

p

pp

* Ped. V

V V V V

* Ped. V

V V V V

* Ped. V

V V V V

8

p

ppp

* Ped. *

Ped. *

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

28

24

cres.

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

8

p

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

4

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

* Ped. *

f

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

cres.

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

rit.

28

a tempo.

pp

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

2+

cres.

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

f

ossia.

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

f

ossia.

cres.

Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

28

f

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

2+

ossia.

Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

Sheet music for piano, page 18, measures 1-4. The music is in common time, key signature is one flat. The left hand provides harmonic support with sustained notes and bass lines. The right hand plays rapid sixteenth-note patterns. Fingerings are indicated above the notes: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. Pedal markings "Ped." and asterisks (*) are placed under specific notes. Dynamics include *f* (fortissimo) and *Ped.*

Sheet music for piano, page 18, measures 5-8. The music continues in common time with one flat. The left hand provides harmonic support. The right hand plays sixteenth-note patterns. Fingerings 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 are shown. Pedal markings "Ped." and asterisks (*) are present. Dynamics include *cres.* (crescendo) and *rit.* (ritardando).

a tempo.

28

Sheet music for piano, page 28, measures 1-4. The music is in common time with one flat. The left hand provides harmonic support. The right hand plays sixteenth-note patterns. Fingerings 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 are shown. Pedal markings "Ped." and asterisks (*) are present. Dynamics include *p* (pianissimo).

Sheet music for piano, page 28, measures 5-8. The music continues in common time with one flat. The left hand provides harmonic support. The right hand plays sixteenth-note patterns. Fingerings 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 are shown. Pedal markings "Ped." and asterisks (*) are present. Dynamics include *cres.* (crescendo) and *p* (pianissimo). A large handwritten "24" is written above the staff.

Sheet music for piano, page 28, measures 9-12. The music continues in common time with one flat. The left hand provides harmonic support. The right hand plays sixteenth-note patterns. Fingerings 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 are shown. Pedal markings "Ped." and asterisks (*) are present.

Musical score page 19, measures 1-8. The score consists of two staves: treble and bass. The treble staff has five-fingerings above the notes. The bass staff has pedaling markings (* Ped.) and dynamic markings (cres., p). Measure 8 ends with a fermata over the treble staff.

Musical score page 19, measures 9-16. The treble staff shows continuous five-fingerings. The bass staff has pedaling markings (* Ped.) and dynamic markings (cres., p). Measure 16 ends with a fermata over the treble staff.

28

Musical score page 28, measures 1-8. The treble staff has five-fingerings. The bass staff has pedaling markings (* Ped.) and dynamic markings (cres.). Measure 8 ends with a fermata over the treble staff.

Musical score page 28, measures 9-16. The treble staff has five-fingerings. The bass staff has pedaling markings (* Ped.) and dynamic markings (mf). Measure 16 ends with a fermata over the treble staff.

Musical score page 28, measures 17-24. The treble staff has five-fingerings. The bass staff has pedaling markings (* Ped.) and dynamic markings (cres.). Measure 24 ends with a fermata over the treble staff.

20

8

mf

f

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

8

ff

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

Ped.

28

8

ff

p

Ped.

Ped.

2+

8

dim.

p

Ped.

Ped.

8

pp

p

pp

21

Piano sheet music for page 21. The music consists of two staves: treble and bass. The treble staff features sixteenth-note patterns with fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5) and dynamic markings like Ped. and *Ped. The bass staff has sustained notes and bass clef. The page number 21 is at the top center.

Continuation of piano sheet music for page 21. The treble staff shows a crescendo (cres.) followed by a dynamic p (pianissimo). The bass staff includes a bass clef and dynamic markings like Ped. and *Ped.

28

Piano sheet music for page 28. The treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns with fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5) and dynamic markings like Ped. and *Ped. The bass staff has sustained notes and bass clef. A small handwritten mark '2+' is above the treble staff.

Continuation of piano sheet music for page 28. The treble staff shows a crescendo (cres.) and a dynamic presto. The bass staff includes a bass clef and dynamic markings like Ped. and *Ped.

Final section of piano sheet music for page 28. The treble staff has sixteenth-note patterns with fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4, 5) and dynamic markings like Ped. and *Ped. The bass staff has sustained notes and bass clef. A dynamic pp (pianississimo) is indicated in the bass staff.

MI NINA.

(MY DARLING.)

LE ROY HARTT.

Notes marked with arrow (↓) must be struck from the wrist.

Giocoso. ♩-104.

18

2+

1931 - 7

Edition Kunkel.

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Entered Stationers Hall.

28

28

p

Ped. *

Ped. 2+

Ped. *

Musical score page 24. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. Both staves are in 2/4 time with a key signature of four flats. The music features complex rhythmic patterns with many grace notes and sixteenth-note figures. Pedal points are marked with 'Ped.' and asterisks (*). Measure numbers 24 and 25 are indicated above the staves.

Musical score page 25. The staves continue from page 24. The top staff starts with a measure of eighth notes followed by sixteenth-note patterns. The bottom staff has a similar pattern. Measures 26 and 27 are indicated below the staves.

28

Musical score page 28. The staves continue from page 25. The top staff shows a series of eighth-note chords. The bottom staff has a similar pattern. Measures 28 and 29 are indicated below the staves.

Musical score page 29. The staves continue from page 28. The top staff has a measure of eighth notes followed by sixteenth-note patterns. The bottom staff has a similar pattern. Measures 29 and 30 are indicated below the staves.

Musical score page 30. The staves continue from page 29. The top staff has a measure of eighth notes followed by sixteenth-note patterns. The bottom staff has a similar pattern. Measures 30 and 31 are indicated below the staves.

25

28

meno mosso.

Cantabile. Parlando.

Andante.

Trill.

a tempo.

28



2+



27

molto cresc.

ff

dim.

28

2+

Zephyr and the Brook

Tone Poem Characteristic.

Jacob Kunkel.

Allegretto M.M. $\text{♩} = 160$.

28

Tone Poem Characteristic.

Jacob Kunkel.

Allegretto M.M. $\text{♩} = 160$.

Ped. *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.**

a tempo. **rit.** **pp**

*** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** **2+** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.**

*** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.**

cres.....cen.....do

Ped *** Ped.** *** Ped.** **483-7** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *** Ped.** *****

Musical score page 30, measures 1-6. The score consists of two staves: treble and bass. The treble staff uses a 5-finger system with fingering above the notes. The bass staff has a bass clef and a bass staff line. Measure 1 starts with a dynamic *mf*. Measures 2-6 each begin with a note followed by a pedaling instruction: *Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, and ** Ped.* respectively. The bass staff has a continuous bass line with sustained notes and pedaling instructions.

Musical score page 30, measures 7-12. The treble staff continues with a 5-finger system. Measure 7 begins with a dynamic *cres.*. Measures 8-12 each begin with a note followed by a pedaling instruction: *Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, and ** Ped.* respectively. The bass staff has a continuous bass line with sustained notes and pedaling instructions.

28

Musical score page 28, measures 1-6. The treble staff uses a 5-finger system. Measures 1-5 each begin with a note followed by a pedaling instruction: ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, and ** Ped.* respectively. Measure 6 begins with a dynamic *2+*. The bass staff has a continuous bass line with sustained notes and pedaling instructions.

Musical score page 28, measures 7-12. The treble staff continues with a 5-finger system. Measures 7-11 each begin with a note followed by a pedaling instruction: *Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, ** Ped.*, and ** Ped.* respectively. Measure 12 begins with a dynamic *2+*. The bass staff has a continuous bass line with sustained notes and pedaling instructions.

Musical score page 28, measures 13-17. The treble staff continues with a 5-finger system. Measures 13-16 each begin with a note followed by a pedaling instruction: *Ped*, ** Ped*, ** Ped*, and ** Ped* respectively. Measure 17 begins with a dynamic *483-7*. The bass staff has a continuous bass line with sustained notes and pedaling instructions.

3 2

f

p

* Ped. * Ped * Ped * Ped. * P * Ped.

f

p

Ped. * Ped. * P * P * Ped. * P * P * Ped. * Ped. *

28

Leggiero

mf

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

2+

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

rit.

a tempo.

* Ped. * Ped. 483-7 * Ped.

33

33

8

28

f

p

2+

483

34

28

Cres... cen... do
 Ped * Ped * Ped *

f rit.
 Cres... cen... do
 accel... ler... ando

Ped.

Tempo I.
 ard. p Ped. 2+ * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

* Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

rit.

* Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

a tempo.

pp

Ped. * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.*

cres.

** Ped.* * *Ped.* *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.*

8. *uen.* *do*

** Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.*

dim. *in.*

24

pp

** Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.* * *Ped.*

8. 8. 8. 8.

pp

ppp *pppp*

HAPPY FARMER
AND
ROMANCE.
(FANTASIA.)

Notes marked with an arrow (↓) must be struck from the wrist.

ROBERT SCHUMANN.

Moderato. ♩ - 108.

HAPPY FARMER.

27

28

29

Var.I.

28

The score consists of five systems of music, each with two staves. The top staff is treble clef, and the bottom staff is bass clef. The music includes various dynamics such as crescendo (cresc.), piano (P), and forte (f). Fingerings are indicated by numbers above or below the notes. Performance instructions like 'Ped.' (pedal) and '*' (a small asterisk) are scattered throughout. The score is handwritten in black ink on white paper.

ROMANCE.

Cantabile. ♩ - 108.



Risoluto.

28



Cadenza ad lib.

Con anima.

28

Handwritten musical score for piano, two staves. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The key signature is one flat. Measures 1-4 show a continuous pattern of eighth-note chords in the bass and sixteenth-note patterns in the treble. Fingerings (e.g., 1, 2, 3, 4, 5) are indicated above the treble staff. Pedal instructions (* Ped.) are placed below the bass staff.

Continuation of the musical score from page 42. Measures 5-8 follow the same general pattern as the first four measures, with continuous eighth-note chords in the bass and sixteenth-note patterns in the treble. Fingerings and pedal markings are present.

28

Handwritten musical score for piano, two staves. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The key signature changes to one sharp. Measures 1-4 show a continuation of the rhythmic pattern established earlier, with eighth-note chords in the bass and sixteenth-note patterns in the treble. Fingerings and pedal markings are included.

Continuation of the musical score from page 28. Measures 5-8 show a continuation of the rhythmic pattern, with eighth-note chords in the bass and sixteenth-note patterns in the treble. The dynamic ff is indicated in the treble staff. Fingerings and pedal markings are present.

41



28



THE FLATTERER.

VALSE CAPRICE.

PAUL MORI.

Tempo di Valse. (In waltz time) $\text{C} = 80$.

Con gusto (with taste and expression)

28

29

1775-11

28

Giocoso. (sportively, playfully)

28

Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

28

The score consists of six systems of music for piano, spanning two staves. The top staff uses a treble clef and the bottom staff uses a bass clef. The key signature changes frequently, indicated by a mix of sharps and flats. Fingerings are marked above the notes, such as '3 2' and '5 3 1 2'. Dynamic markings include 'cresc.', 'f' (fortissimo), and 'Ped.'. Performance instructions like 'Ped.' with an asterisk (*) and 'Con gusto.' are also present. The score is numbered 45 at the top, and '28' is handwritten on the left margin. A large '27' is written over the third system. The bottom system ends with a bass clef and a key signature of one flat.

Cantabile (singing)

1 2 3 4 5

mf

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

1 2 3 4 5

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

28

1 2 3 4 5

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

2+

1 2 3 4 5

cresc.

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

1 2 3 4 5

mf

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

scherzando (playfully)

27

28

28

cresc.

8

cresc.

f

cantabile.
dolce. (sweetly)

The musical score consists of five staves of handwritten musical notation for piano. The notation includes various dynamics such as *p*, *f*, *cresc.*, and *r.h.* (right hand). The score features several measures of music, with specific performance instructions like **Ped.* (pedal) placed below certain notes. Measure numbers 28 and 29 are written on the left side of the score. The final measure is marked with a large number 8 above the staff.

8.

pp

with soft Pedal.

8.

*Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped.

28

8.

*Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *

24

8.

*Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *

8.

*Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped.

cresc.

8.

*Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped. *Ped.

r.h. 1 2 3

scherzando

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *



— Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

28



Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *



Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *



* Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

8.



Ped. * Ped. *

Edition Kunkel.



To shorten the waltz go from \$ to Ø page 12



27



27



cresc.



28

Gioioso.

28

cresc.

Con gusto

f p

2/4

53



28

*Piu animato (Very animated)*

CHRISTMAS BELLS.

GAVOTTE.

Carl Sidus Op. 214.

Notes marked with an arrow must be struck from the wrist.

Allegretto. ♩ - 132

Key of G major)

28

(Key of B^{\flat} major.)

f

1210 - 3

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For the proper execution of passages and chords in mixed positions see Kunkel's Royal Piano Method page 33.



cres.

Giocoso.

(Key of C major.)

28

2+

a tempo.

28

TEMPTED.

Words by
JESSIE BEATTIE THOMAS.

Music by
CHARLES KUNKEL.

Moderato. $\text{♩} = 100$.

agitato.

Do the stars shine as bright, is the

morn's breath as sweet As when you were my dar - ling, my i - dol, my all!

1932-4

28

agitato.

Are you sure that on earth we shall nev - er more meet Is your

Ped.

rit.

heart nev - er yearn - ing the past to re - call!

* Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. *

a tempo.

28 I am tempt-ed to clasp you a gain to my breast, I am

28

* Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. *

The image shows a page from a musical score. At the top center, the instruction "molto rit." is written above the vocal line. The vocal line consists of a single staff in treble clef with a key signature of one sharp. The lyrics "tempt-ed to kiss you as in days of yore; I am tempt-ed to tell you," are written below the notes. The piano accompaniment is shown in two staves below the vocal line. The right-hand staff uses a treble clef and the left-hand staff uses a bass clef. Both staves have a key signature of one sharp. The piano part includes various chords and pedaling instructions like "Ped." and asterisks. The dynamic "cresc." is indicated in the piano part. The vocal line ends with a fermata over the last note of the phrase.

agitato.

largamento e rit. (very broad.)

tempted to hold you Still queen of my heart, my queen ev - er - more.

cresc.

f

mf

Ped. *

Ped. *

Ped. *

Ped. *

agitato.

Darling, what would you do if I knelt at your feet? Darling, what would you answer to
 love told of old! From the lips you have sealed would the words fall as sweet! Would your
 heart never soften if told, if I told! Would your heart never soften if told, if I told?
 a tempo.

rit. rit.

ad lib.

Would your heart still be cold, if I told, if I told?

Merrily I Roam.

(ZIGEUNERLEBEN.)

WALTZ.

Words by

Harry B. Smith

Music by

Geo. Schleiffarth

Moderato. ♩ — 92.

Quasi recitativo.
Mit der Gui-tar zieh lustig ich hin-aus,
With cas-ta-net, gui-tar and tambourine

Streife froh Landein,Land aus; In
Roam I through the woodland green, And

28

meinem dunklen Haar der Goldschmuck klingt, Ring sum mein e Grüs - se bringt. Ah! Le - ben,

cresc.

tinkling bright coins sparkling in my hair, Tell my com-ing here and there. Ah! Life's so

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

siüss, froh und frei!

In dem Land

ü - ber'm Strand

Zi -

sweet, gay and free. On the sea, o'er the lea Yes,

Ped. * Ped.

- geunermädchen ist be - kannt! O die Welt, die Welt ist schön!

gip-sy life is gay and free. All the world belongs to me.

28

Tempo di Valse. o--80 Vo - gel - gleich flieg' ich aus,.....

* Ped. * Ped.

Like a bird do I roam,

Tempo di Valse. o--80 Like a bird do I roam,

f sf p

Su - che mir im Wald mein Haus, Fühl' das Herz mir so

Nature's fair - est nooks my home With a heart light as

leicht Je - des Leid ist weg - ge - scheucht! In dem Land

air Hap - py aye and free from care By the sea

über'm Strand Da bin ich rings um be - kannt. Wo ein

o'er the lea All are known a - like to me As I

Lächeln mir blüht, Da er - klingt mein frohes Lied! O Le - ben, so süß, so frei!

wander a - long, oft I trill a mer - ry song Ah! Life is so sweet and free.....

Gioioso.

Tra la la la la la..... la la Tra la la la la la la
Gioioso.

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped.

Zephyr leicht beschwingt Duft'ge Grüsse bringt Wo's rings unherblühet und glänzt.

Ze... phyr leicht beschwingt Duft'ge Grüsse bringt Wo's rings unherblühet und glänzt.
Ze... phyr light that blow, Flowrets bright that grow, All have welcome and greeting for me.
Tra..... la la Tra la la la la Tra la la la la

cres.

Tra la la la la la..... Tra la la la la la.....

Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. * Ped. *

Zephyr leicht beschwingt Duft'ge Grüsse bringt Wo's rings unherblühet und glänzt.

Ze... phyr leicht beschwingt Duft'ge Grüsse bringt Wo's rings unherblühet und glänzt.
Ze... phyr light that blow, Flowrets bright that grow, All have welcome and greeting for me.
Tra..... la la Tra la la la la La la Tra..... la la la

cres.

Deciso.

Mir läch - elt aus dem

The brook's bright glass says

Bach mein Bild, Mir läch - elt man - cher Mund; Der Wind mit

that I'm fair, And lips have said so too I see my

2+

mei - nen Lo - cken spielt Manch' Aug' that Lie - be kund. Doch

wav - ing, ra - ven hair, My eyes of dus - ky hue But

nein! Ich will sie ken - nen nicht, Will noch manch schö - nen Tag.

love I know not, Nor would know for man - y, many a day.....

Mich freu-en im lie - ben Son - nen - licht So lan - ge mir's so hold sein

No, bet - ter be blithe and gay and free, And glad - ly will I while I

mag -----

Die Sai - - te klingt!

mf

may-----

The life I love,

28

Das Vög - - lein singt, Das Blüm - chen, es winkt: Halt!

mf *f ad lib.*

Ped. * Ped. *

Ped. * Ped. *

The birds a - bove All whis - per to me: stay.....

*Ped. * Ped. **

Ped. *689 - 8* ** Ped. **

*Tempo I^o**To - gel - gleich* *flieg' ich*

Tempo I^o

Like a bird. do I

aus, Su - che mir im Wald mein Haus, *Fühl das Herz*

roam Na - tures fair - est nooks my home With a heart

mir so leicht Je - des Leid ist weg - ge - scheucht In dem

light as air Hap - py aye and free from care By the

28

Land ü . ber'm Strand Da bin ich rings um be - kannt Wo ein

sea, o'er the lea, All are known a like to me As I

Lächeln mir blüht Da er - klingt mein frohes Lied! O Le - ben, so süß so frei! O so

wan - der a - long oft I trill a mer - ry song Ah! life is so sweet... and free- is so
froh und frei *O Le - ben, so froh und frei* *Wo ein*
cres. *cen.* *do* *ff.*
 gay and free... Ah life is so gay and free... As I
cres. *cen.* *do* *ff.*

Lächeln mir blüht Da er - klingt mein frohes Lied O Le - ben, so süß... so

wan - der a - long, oft I trill a mer - ry song Ah! life is so gay... and
frei, *So froh und frei,* *So froh und frei!*
free, *so gay and free,* *so gay and free*

*** *sf* *sf* *sf* *sf*

A GRADED COURSE

... OF ...

Studies and Pieces.



In answer to the many enquiries for a graded course of studies and pieces, Mr. Charles Kunkel presents the following graded course of classic studies and modern pieces. This course is used in Paris and Leipzig conservatories, and is published by Kunkel Bros., who are the sole publishers of the magnificent editions edited by Hans von Buelow, Franz Liszt, Carl Klindworth, Julia Rive-King, Adolph Henselt, Carl Tausig and Carl Sidus.

These studies and pieces will impart the necessary variety of style and character, and are incomparable for the development of modern technic. The pieces, while developing the player, are a delightful relaxation, and magnificent for the parlor, etc. The well-known classical pieces are purposely omitted, as they will naturally form a part of every course.

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Pieces.—Merry Sleighride.....	Sidus	35
Katie's Favorite Schottische.....	Sidus	35
Papa's Waltz.....	Sidus	35

GRADE 1 TO 1½.

STUDIES AND PIECES.

Studies.—Op. 500, twelve characteristic studies in one book [R. E.].....	Sidus	1 25
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Lillian Polka.....	Sidus	35
The Promenade—Rondo.....	Sidus	35

GRADE 1½ TO 2.

STUDIES AND PIECES.

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Op. 84, sixty melodious studies in three books, each 1.00 [R. E.].....	Loeschhorn	3 00
Pieces.—Bright Eyes—Rondo.....	Sidus	35
My Darling (Yorke).....	Sidus	35
Child's Prattle—Rondo.....	Sidus	35
Bohemian Girl (Fantasia—Balfe).....	Sidus	35
Il Trovatore (Fantasia—Verdi).....	Sidus	35
Menuet, Op. 14, No. 1 (edition for the young pianist) [R. E.].....	Paderevski	35

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[R. E.].....	Bertini-Sidus	2 00
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Message of the Rose.....	Conrath	35
Minnehaha Polka.....	Lara	35
Fra Diavolo Fantasia (Auber).....	Sidus	35
Faust Fantasia (Gounod).....	Sidus	35
Martha Fantasia (Flotow).....	Sidus	35
Spring Waltz [R. E.].....	Chopin	35
Summer Waltz [R. E.].....	Chopin	35
Ada's Favorite Rondo.....	Sidus	35
My Regiment—March.....	Anschuetz	35
Sweet Remembrance.....	Mettke	40
Little Mischief.....	Anschuetz	50

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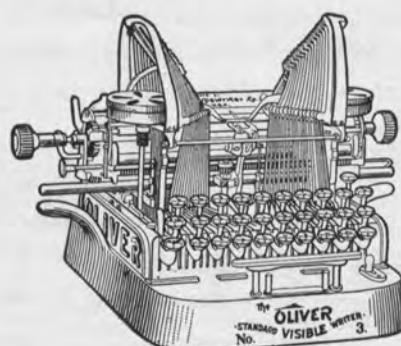
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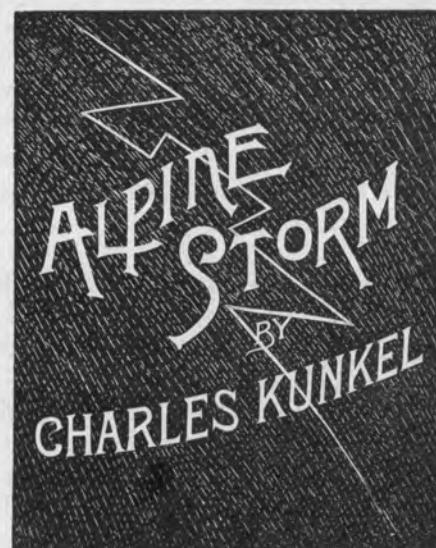
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The Columbian Exposition at Chicago more nearly approaches the World's Fair at St. Louis than any of the others of the past. Until the present undertaking assumed shape the Chicago Fair dwarfed all comparisons. Now in turn the Louisiana Purchase Exposition outstrips what has heretofore been the world's greatest effort.

The World's Fair site at St. Louis comprises 1,240 acres. The total acreage of the four larger expositions in this country—Philadelphia, Chicago, Omaha and Buffalo—was 1,319 acres. At Chicago exposition grounds were contained in 633 acres, a fraction more than half the size of the grounds at St. Louis. In St. Louis the principal exhibit palaces cover an area of 131 acres. In Chicago the exhibit buildings devoted to the same purposes covered an area of 82.2 acres. The Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo covered 300 acres, and the combined exhibit buildings were contained in an area of 15.1 acres. The Trans-Mississippi Exposition at Omaha was built on a 150-acre tract, and the exhibit buildings covered an area of 9.3 acres.

The builders of the 1904 Exposition at St. Louis have profited by experience gained in the construction of former expositions. Thus it has been possible to construct more buildings, with greater dimensions, of more approved design, at a less cost and in a quicker time than was done in Chicago. As an instance of the benefits derived by St. Louis from the Chicago experience may be cited the work of the draughtsmen. In Chicago 70 architectural draughtsmen and 15 construction engineers were employed. In St. Louis a considerably greater work was done by 39 architectural draughtsmen and 5 construction engineers.

The enormous proportions of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition may be in a measure appreciated when the official statement is given that 38,000 horse-power is required to drive the machinery. At Chicago 12,000 horse-power was all that was utilized.

At Chicago the mines exhibits were all contained in a building that covered 5.6 acres. In St. Louis the Mines and Metallurgy Palace covers 9.1 acres. But this is but a beginning to the World's Fair exhibit. The outdoor display is possibly of keener interest than contained in the building.

A natural ravine, 12 acres in extent, in the eastern portion of the Forest Park section is used for this. The ravine is converted into a mining gulch, that teems with life and industry. A typical California mining camp of the early days will be reproduced from the original timbers of the cabin that was occupied by John W. Mackey, Bonanza King, when he was digging gold and laying the foundation for his colossal fortune. A placer mine will be in operation, and the gold will be washed from pay dirt that is to be shipped from the California gold fields. Coal deposits underlie the section of the grounds where the mining site is situated and shafts will be sunk and the

culture Building was in the southwest corner of the exposition grounds. The Horticulture Building was far away from it in the northeast section. In St. Louis there are 69 acres of ground adjoining the Palaces of Agriculture and Horticulture devoted to outdoor exhibits of surpassing interest. In Chicago the outdoor planting was confined to the Wooded Island, and there a tract of approximately 10 acres was used for outdoor agricultural exhibits. This was quite remote from the Agricultural Building and was across a wide lagoon from the Horticulture Building and difficult of access. In St. Louis the Agriculture and Horticulture Palaces are adjoining, on a large tract of land in the center of the western section of the exposition grounds.

The decorative electric display at Chicago, considered marvelous ten years ago, will be overshadowed at the Exposition in St. Louis. In the decade intervening since the holding of the Columbian Exposition the growth and development of electricity has

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For properly displaying the manufactured products of the world, the Louisiana Purchase Exposition has erected three exhibit palaces. One sufficed at Chicago. There the Manufactures and Liberal Arts Buildings housed the exhibits of Liberal Arts, Education and Manufactures. In St. Louis the classification is such that the Manufactures, Varied Industries, Education and the Liberal Art Palaces were deemed necessary to a complete exposition. Official

figures show that within the period from 1890 to 1902 the value of manufactured products has increased 50 per cent. The combined displays in the four buildings at St. Louis are much larger than those in the one building at Chicago.

Visitors will find the amusement boulevard at the World's Fair at St. Louis of much easier access than it was at Chicago. There the midway Plaisance was a strip of ground approximately a mile long running northwest from the west side of the Exposition grounds. On entering the Midway from the Exposition proper, and traversing its entire length, the visitor at the end found himself a mile distant from the other buildings, and no mode of getting back other than walking. At St. Louis The Pike is a strip of ground 600 feet wide, one mile long, and stretches along the northern side of the main group of buildings. At all times visitors to The Pike are within a few rods of some of the large exhibit palaces. A further convenience is noted in the fact that the intramural railway skirts The Pike on its southern boundary its entire length. The World's Fair opens Saturday, April 30.



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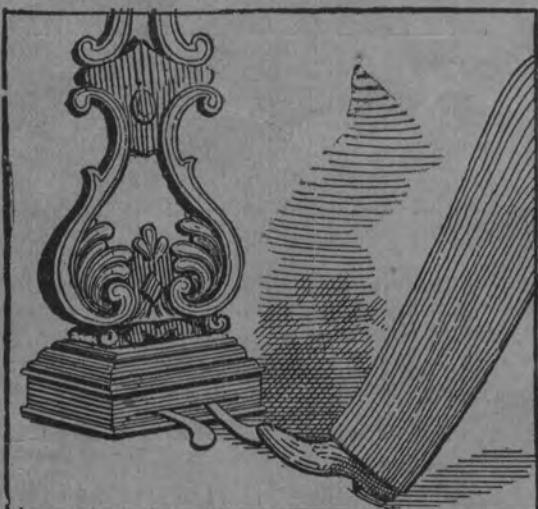
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